

Equity Residential(EQR)

\$62.31 (As of 05/01/20)

Price Target (6-12 Months): **\$66.00**

Long Term: 6-12 Months

Zacks Recommendation:
Neutral

(Since: 04/01/19)

Prior Recommendation: Underperform

Short Term: 1-3 Months

Zacks Rank: (1-5)

3-Hold

Zacks Style Scores:

VGM:C

Value: F

Growth: B

Momentum: B

Summary

Equity Residential recently announced that because of the uncertain situation due to the coronavirus pandemic, the company is currently unable to quantify the impact on its financial performance and plans to provide an update during the first-quarter 2020 earnings release. Recently, the company also announced that it has collected about 93% of its April cash rents through Apr 7. The company is poised for growth amid favorable demographics, lifestyle transformation and creation of households. However, new apartment supply across its markets might partly impede the company's growth momentum in the future, straining lease rates and occupancy, and lead to use of high concessions. Moreover, the adverse impact on economy because of the coronavirus outbreak adds to its woes. Also, its shares have underperformed its industry over the past year.

Price, Consensus & Surprise



Data Overview

52 Week High-Low	\$89.55 - \$49.62
20 Day Average Volume (sh)	2,122,651
Market Cap	\$23.2 B
YTD Price Change	-23.0%
Beta	0.67
Dividend / Div Yld	\$2.41 / 3.7%
Industry	REIT and Equity Trust - Residential
Zacks Industry Rank	Top 30% (75 out of 253)

Sales and EPS Growth Rates (Y/Y %)



Last EPS Surprise	2.3%
Last Sales Surprise	-0.2%
EPS F1 Est- 4 week change	-2.2%
Expected Report Date	05/05/2020
Earnings ESP	1.3%
P/E TTM	17.8
P/E F1	17.8
PEG F1	3.0
P/S TTM	8.6

Sales Estimates (millions of \$)

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	701 E	708 E	717 E	715 E	2,836 E
2020	684 E	688 E	694 E	696 E	2,736 E
2019	662 A	670 A	685 A	684 A	2,701 A

EPS Estimates

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	\$0.87 E	\$0.91 E	\$0.93 E	\$0.94 E	\$3.66 E
2020	\$0.87 E	\$0.86 E	\$0.88 E	\$0.89 E	\$3.50 E
2019	\$0.82 A	\$0.86 A	\$0.91 A	\$0.91 A	\$3.49 A

*Quarterly figures may not add up to annual.

The data in the charts and tables, including the Zacks Consensus EPS and Sales estimates, is as of 05/01/2020. The reports text is as of 05/04/2020.

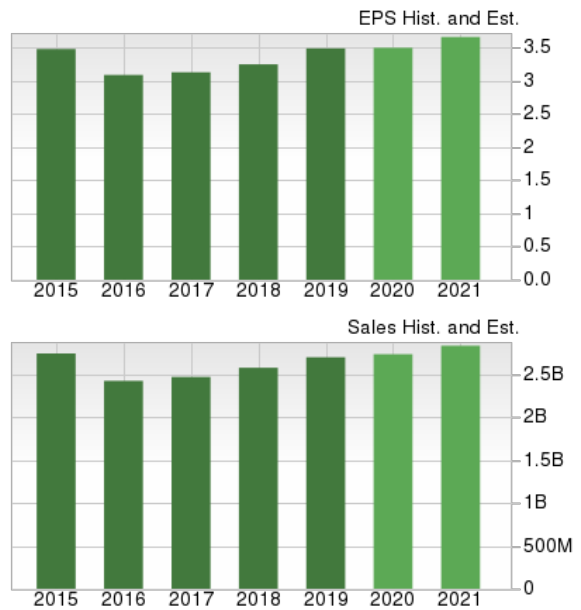
Overview

Based in Chicago, IL, Equity Residential is one of the leading, fully integrated, publicly traded multi-family real estate investment trusts (REITs) in the United States. The company has a portfolio of high-quality apartment properties in some of the most desirable markets across the country – Boston, New York, Washington, D.C., Seattle, San Francisco, Southern California and Denver. At present, Equity Residential owns or has investments in 309 properties, comprising 79,962 apartment units.

Equity Residential opted for substantial sale out of its portfolio in recent years. In fact, its sale of the Starwood portfolio, together with the other 2016 dispositions, has resulted in the company's exit from the South Florida, Denver and New England (excluding Boston) markets. In addition, the efforts marked a significant completion of its portfolio transformation initiated around ten year before.

However, Equity Residential made a re-entry into the Denver market in 2018 and as of Dec 31, 2019, the company owns five apartment properties in the area. The company expects to enhance its Denver portfolio as properties in right location are likely to produce decent long-term returns amid high-wage job growth, high single family home prices, and growing demography of renters.

Note: All EPS numbers presented in this report represent funds from operation ("FFO") per share. FFO, a widely used metric to gauge the performance of REITs, is obtained after adding depreciation and amortization and other non-cash expenses to net income.



Reasons To Buy:

- ▲ Equity Residential's current focus is on the acquisition and development of assets primarily in six core coastal metropolitan areas — Boston, New York, Washington D.C., Southern California (including Los Angeles, Orange County and San Diego), San Francisco, Seattle and Denver. Specifically, the emphasis on the acquisition, development and management of rental apartment properties in urban and high-density suburban coastal gateway markets in close proximity to public transportation, dining, culture, education and nightlife offers solid scope for greater demand.
- ▲ Demographic growth also continues to be strong in the young-adult age cohort, which has a higher propensity to rent. In fact, people in the age bracket of 20-34 are the main cohort for formation of the new households and majority of them prefer to remain renters and enjoy locational advantage as well as flexibility that rental apartments offer. Further, a significant change in lifestyle has taken place and life cycle events are getting delayed. This is leading to an extension of the average age of first-time homeownership. This age cohort has also experienced a considerable part of the net job growth and is helping to grow primary renter demand. Moreover, there is a rising trend among aging Baby Boomers toward apartment rentals. Therefore, such favorable demographics are likely to result in higher demand to absorb the new supply of rental units in the core markets of Equity Residential.
- ▲ Equity Residential is also banking on technology and organizational capabilities to drive innovation, rent growth and improve efficiency of its operating platform. This includes installation of smart home technology, sales-focused improvements like complete deployment of an AI-enabled sales tool, a new mobile customer relationship-management platform and self-guided tours as well as deployment of service mobility. These initiatives are expected to deliver around \$15 million in annual NOI improvements when fully deployed and nearly \$5 million of this NOI benefit is expected to be realized in 2020.
- ▲ The company has made concerted efforts toward repositioning its portfolio from low barrier-to-entry/non-core markets to high barrier-to-entry/core markets. The company has a proven track record of opportunistic acquisitions, timely dispositions and focused development. In 2019, the company was a net acquirer with acquisitions and dispositions amounting to around \$1.49 billion and \$1.08 billion, respectively. In recent years, the company has opted for substantial sale out of its portfolio. Such efforts are likely to drive the company's growth over the long term.
- ▲ On the capital front, the company is actively taking advantage of the favorable environment. In November, Equity Residential fortified its financial position by entering into a \$2.5-billion multi-currency revolving credit facility, replacing its prior \$2-billion credit agreement. The company has also raised the maximum size for its unsecured commercial paper note program from \$500 million to \$1 billion. Such strategic measures are aimed at strengthening the company's outstanding balance sheet, liquidity and financial flexibility. This will help it enjoy greater liquidity for day-to-day operations and support its growth endeavors.
- ▲ Solid dividend payouts remain arguably the biggest attraction for REIT investors and Equity Residential remains committed to this purpose. During the fourth-quarter 2017 earnings release, the company announced its decision to no longer fix the common share dividend as a fixed percentage of estimated Normalized FFO. Rather, the company disclosed embracing a more conventional policy that is based on actual and projected financial conditions, actual and projected liquidity and operating results, projected cash needs for capital expenditures and other investment activities. The company announced a dividend of 56.75 cents per share in each quarter of 2019. The current amount reflects an annualized increase of 5.1% from the amount paid in 2018. This is backed by the company's solid growth in property operations following the recent economic downturn and a substantial reduction in its development activity, which led to a material upsurge in its available cash flows. Such trends are likely to continue and support the company's dividend payouts. In fact, the company intends to reward its shareholder with growing cash flows and recently announced a 6.2% sequential hike in its first-quarter 2020 dividends to 60.25 cents per share.

Equity Residential is expected to benefit from portfolio-repositioning moves in core markets, growth in millennial population, job-market gains, lifestyle changes and new households' creation.

Reasons To Sell:

- ▼ Equity Residential has been experiencing high new supply across a number of its markets. This elevated supply level is likely to continue to put pressure on new lease rates, occupancy as well as retention, and adversely affect revenue growth this year. Furthermore, concession activity remains high amid higher supply, which remains another concern. This, along with the implementation of new rent-control regulations in New York and California, is anticipated to impede same-store revenue growth in 2020.
- ▼ Equity Residential is repositioning its portfolio to focus on high-barrier markets. In fact, the company opted for substantial sale out of its portfolio in earlier years. Its sale of the Starwood portfolio, together with the other 2016 dispositions, resulted in the company's exit from South Florida and New England (excluding Boston) markets. The company has continued with its asset sale-out efforts and guided for \$1 billion of dispositions in 2020. While we believe that the sale of assets would assist the company to focus exclusively on its core, urban and high-density suburban coastal gateway markets, the dilutive impact on earnings from such a move would be impossible to avoid in the near term.
- ▼ Shares of the company have depreciated 18.3% over the past year, wider than the industry's decline of 14.7%. Moreover, the trend in estimate revisions of 2020 FFO per share does not indicate a favorable outlook as the estimate moved 1.7% south over the past month. Therefore, given the above-mentioned concerns and downward estimate revisions, the stock has limited upside potential in the upcoming period.

Equity Residential is likely to witness high deliveries of new units across a number of its markets. Aggressive rental concessions and moderate pricing power amid high supply are major concerns.

Last Earnings Report

Equity Residential Tops Q4 FFO Estimate, Misses on Revenues

Equity Residential reported fourth-quarter 2019 normalized FFO per share of 91 cents, surpassing the Zacks Consensus Estimate of 89 cents. Moreover, normalized FFO per share figure came in 8.3% higher than the 84 cents reported in the year-ago quarter.

Results mirrored improved same-store NOI and growth in average rental rate. The company has also provided its guidance for the ongoing year.

Total revenues in the reported quarter came in at \$683.9 million, up 4.8% from the prior-year reported figure. However, the revenue figure missed the Zacks Consensus Estimate of \$685 million.

For full-year 2019, normalized FFO per share came in at \$3.49, ahead of the Zacks Consensus Estimate of \$3.47 and the prior-year tally of \$3.25. This was supported by 4.8% year-over-year growth in total revenues of \$2.7 billion.

Quarter in Detail

Same-store revenues (includes 75,816 apartment units) were up 3.2% year over year to \$652.4 million, while expenses flared up 3% year over year to \$193.5 million. As a result, same-store NOI climbed 3.2% year over year to \$458.9 million.

The company recorded 3.1% growth in average rental rate to \$2,875. Physical occupancy contracted 10 basis points year over year to 96.1% for same-store portfolio. Turnover edged down to 10.6% from the year-ago period's 10.8%.

The company exited 2019 with cash and cash equivalents of around \$45.7 million, down from the \$47.4 million recorded at the end of 2018. Moreover, the company boosted its liquidity and financial flexibility by upsizing its revolving credit facility to \$2.5 billion from \$2 billion and increasing the maximum size of the unsecured commercial-paper program to \$1 billion from \$500 million.

Portfolio Activity

During the reported quarter, Equity Residential acquired three apartment properties, aggregating 812 apartment units. These purchases were made for aggregate of \$370.1 million at a weighted average Acquisition Capitalization Rate of 4.8%.

The company also sold two properties for around \$374 million at a weighted average Disposition Yield of 4.8%. The properties are located in suburban Washington, D.C. These properties had 1,159 apartment units in total.

Outlook

For first-quarter 2020, Equity Residential projects normalized FFO per share at 84-88 cents.

The company also issued its outlook for the ongoing year and expects normalized FFO per share of \$3.59-\$3.69. This is backed by same-store portfolio revenue growth projections of 2.3-3.3%, physical occupancy of 96.4%, and NOI growth of 1.5-3.5%.

Quarter Ending **12/2019**

Report Date	Jan 28, 2020
Sales Surprise	-0.16%
EPS Surprise	2.25%
Quarterly EPS	0.91
Annual EPS (TTM)	3.50

Recent News

Equity Residential Collects 93% of April Rental Receipts – Apr 8, 2020

Equity Residential announced that it has collected about 93% of its April cash rents through Apr 7, and is having talks with the remainder of the residents on payment options.

As a response to the pandemic, Equity Residential has taken a few measures to support its residents. The company announced that it will be halting evictions for 90 days for those residents who have been affected by the pandemic financially. This comes as a major relief for its tenants.

The company is also renewing the lease of its residents without any increase and providing flexible renewal options for the next 90 days. Also, for those who are in dire straits and unable to pay their rents, the company has decided to waive their late fees and support them by creating suitable payment plans.

The pandemic has left the company unable to quantify the impact on its financial performance. As such, it plans to provide an update on the same during its first-quarter 2020 earnings conference call.

Equity Residential Provides Update On COVID-19 Pandemic Impact – Mar 24, 2020

Equity Residential announced that because of the uncertain possibility and evolving nature of the COVID-19 pandemic, the company is currently unable to quantify the impact on its financial performance. The company noted that its same store portfolio remains well occupied at 96.5% as of Mar 24, and it is also seeing indications of increased retention. However, due to the several restrictions introduced by governmental authorities, the company is witnessing reduced foot traffic and applications. As such, the company plans to provide an update during its first quarter 2020 earnings.

Furthermore, Equity Residential announced adoption of certain policies in the wake of the coronavirus pandemic to support residents and employees. The policies include halting evictions for residents for 90 days, curbing rent escalations, creating payment plans and protecting employees by maintaining social-distancing measures, like remote working.

Equity Residential Announces 6.2% Hike in Dividend – Mar 12, 2020

Equity Residential announced an increase in its first-quarter 2019 dividend. The company will now pay 60.25 cents per share, which reflects a hike of 6.2% from the prior dividend of 56.75 cents.

Based on the hiked rate of 60.25 cents for the quarter, the annual dividend comes to \$2.41 per share. This dividend was paid out on Apr 13 to the company's shareholders of record on Mar 23, 2020.

Valuation

Equity Residential's shares have declined 18.3% in the trailing 12 months. Stocks in the Zacks sub-industry and the Zacks Finance sector have declined 14.7% and 22.1% over the past year, respectively.

The S&P 500 Index is down 3.8% over the past year.

The stock is currently trading at 17.53X forward 12-month FFO, which compares to 16.75X for the Zacks sub-industry, 14.84X for the Zacks sector and 20.18X for the S&P 500 Index.

Over the past five years, the stock has traded as high as 24.85X and as low as 14.06X, with a 5-year median of 20.86X. Our Neutral recommendation indicates that the stock will perform in line with the market. Our \$66 price target reflects 18.57X FFO.

The table below shows summary valuation data for EQR.

Valuation Multiples - EQR					
		Stock	Sub-Industry	Sector	S&P 500
P/E F12M	Current	17.53	16.75	14.84	20.18
	5-Year High	24.85	22.36	16.17	20.18
	5-Year Low	14.06	15.54	11.19	15.19
	5-Year Median	20.86	18.55	13.93	17.44
P/S F12M	Current	8.37	9	4.96	3.19
	5-Year High	11.94	12.16	6.69	3.44
	5-Year Low	6.83	7.42	4.96	2.54
	5-Year Median	9.71	9.25	6.05	3.01
P/B TTM	Current	2.21	2.36	2.07	3.75
	5-Year High	3.18	3.28	2.9	4.55
	5-Year Low	1.82	1.81	1.71	2.84
	5-Year Median	2.37	2.41	2.52	3.64

As of 05/01/2020

Industry Analysis Zacks Industry Rank: Top 30% (75 out of 253)



Top Peers

Company (Ticker)	Rec	Rank
Apartment Investment and Management Company (AIV)	Neutral	3
AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (AVB)	Neutral	3
Camden Property Trust (CPT)	Neutral	3
Essex Property Trust, Inc. (ESS)	Neutral	3
Investors Real Estate Trust (IRET)	Neutral	3
Mid-America Apartment Communities, Inc. (MAA)	Neutral	3
NexPoint Residential Trust, Inc. (NXRT)	Neutral	2
United Dominion Realty Trust, Inc. (UDR)	Neutral	3

Industry Comparison Industry: Reit And Equity Trust - Residential				Industry Peers		
	EQR	X Industry	S&P 500	AVB	ESS	UDR
Zacks Recommendation (Long Term)	Neutral	-	-	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
Zacks Rank (Short Term)	3	-	-	3	3	3
VGM Score	C	-	-	D	D	C
Market Cap	23.19 B	1.28 B	20.61 B	22.30 B	15.67 B	10.65 B
# of Analysts	12	5	14	10	12	10
Dividend Yield	3.87%	4.26%	2.11%	4.01%	3.51%	3.99%
Value Score	F	-	-	F	F	D
Cash/Price	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.06
EV/EBITDA	14.91	16.01	11.87	20.23	19.15	17.21
PEG Ratio	2.91	3.64	2.47	3.62	4.11	5.12
Price/Book (P/B)	2.20	1.51	2.67	2.01	2.44	3.16
Price/Cash Flow (P/CF)	13.01	13.11	10.66	15.35	17.92	15.85
P/E (F1)	17.20	15.77	19.01	16.88	17.36	16.79
Price/Sales (P/S)	8.58	6.13	2.10	10.05	10.73	9.24
Earnings Yield	5.62%	6.35%	5.05%	5.93%	5.76%	5.96%
Debt/Equity	0.86	1.04	0.72	0.68	0.91	1.41
Cash Flow (\$/share)	5.00	2.46	7.01	10.61	13.62	2.36
Growth Score	B	-	-	C	B	B
Hist. EPS Growth (3-5 yrs)	0.29%	3.64%	10.88%	4.05%	8.62%	5.67%
Proj. EPS Growth (F1/F0)	0.26%	0.94%	-7.32%	0.48%	1.96%	3.37%
Curr. Cash Flow Growth	23.84%	8.85%	5.92%	-9.39%	5.93%	8.47%
Hist. Cash Flow Growth (3-5 yrs)	5.74%	17.18%	8.55%	6.67%	12.62%	5.98%
Current Ratio	0.28	1.04	1.23	0.40	1.36	4.71
Debt/Capital	47.40%	47.73%	43.84%	40.37%	47.73%	58.14%
Net Margin	35.93%	14.33%	11.08%	35.42%	30.08%	16.08%
Return on Equity	9.36%	5.93%	16.44%	7.26%	6.90%	5.81%
Sales/Assets	0.13	0.13	0.54	0.12	0.11	0.13
Proj. Sales Growth (F1/F0)	1.30%	3.63%	-1.42%	8.38%	5.67%	9.69%
Momentum Score	B	-	-	C	C	D
Daily Price Chg	-1.15%	-1.58%	-2.39%	-1.72%	-2.05%	-1.68%
1 Week Price Chg	-8.31%	-4.68%	-1.74%	-7.04%	-7.37%	-6.81%
4 Week Price Chg	19.22%	19.22%	17.07%	20.40%	25.52%	17.28%
12 Week Price Chg	-22.43%	-25.06%	-18.53%	-25.64%	-22.44%	-22.95%
52 Week Price Chg	-14.84%	-15.34%	-9.82%	-19.11%	-13.76%	-15.34%
20 Day Average Volume	2,122,651	785,028	2,641,413	1,130,315	510,022	2,207,965
(F1) EPS Est 1 week change	-0.19%	-0.14%	0.00%	-0.19%	-0.15%	-0.14%
(F1) EPS Est 4 week change	-2.21%	-1.59%	-6.62%	-2.93%	-1.50%	-0.92%
(F1) EPS Est 12 week change	-3.70%	-4.45%	-13.28%	-4.59%	-2.72%	-2.63%
(Q1) EPS Est Mthly Chg	-3.27%	-1.75%	-11.97%	-4.16%	-2.58%	-0.82%

Zacks Stock Rating System

We offer two rating systems that take into account investors' holding horizons: Zacks Rank and Zacks Recommendation. Each provides valuable insights into the future profitability of the stock and can be used separately or in combination with each other depending on your investment style.

Zacks Recommendation

The Zacks Recommendation aims to predict performance over the next 6 to 12 months. The foundation for the quantitatively determined Zacks Recommendation is trends in the company's estimate revisions and earnings outlook. The Zacks Recommendation is broken down into 3 Levels; Outperform, Neutral and Underperform. Unlike many Wall Street firms, we have an excellent balance between the number of Outperform and Neutral recommendations. Our team of 70 analysts are fully versed in the benefits of earnings estimate revisions and how that is harnessed through the Zacks quantitative rating system. But we have given our analysts the ability to override the Zacks Recommendation for the 1200 stocks that they follow. The reason for the analyst over-rides is that there are often factors such as valuation, industry conditions and management effectiveness that a trained investment professional can spot better than a quantitative model.

Zacks Rank

The Zacks Rank is our short-term rating system that is most effective over the one- to three-month holding horizon. The underlying driver for the quantitatively-determined Zacks Rank is the same as the Zacks Recommendation, and reflects trends in earnings estimate revisions.

Zacks Style Scores

The Zacks Style Score is as a complementary indicator to the Zacks rating system, giving investors a way to focus on the highest rated stocks that best fit their own stock picking preferences.

Academic research has proven that stocks with the best Value, Growth and Momentum characteristics outperform the market. The Zacks Style Scores rate stocks on each of these individual styles and assigns a rating of A, B, C, D and F. We also produce the VGM Score (V for Value, G for Growth and M for Momentum), which combines the weighted average of the individual Style Scores into one score. This is perfectly suited for those who want their stocks to have the best scores across the board.

Value Score	F
Growth Score	B
Momentum Score	B
VGM Score	C

As an investor, you want to buy stocks with the highest probability of success. That means buying stocks with a Zacks Recommendation of Outperform, which also has a Style Score of an A or a B.

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