

Fluor Corporation (FLR)

\$10.16 (As of 08/20/20)

Price Target (6-12 Months): **\$11.00**

Long Term: 6-12 Months

Zacks Recommendation:

Neutral

(Since: 06/30/20)

Prior Recommendation: Underperform

Short Term: 1-3 Months

Zacks Rank: (1-5)

3-Hold

Zacks Style Scores:

VGM:C

Value: A

Growth: D

Momentum: D

Summary

Fluor's shares have broadly underperformed its industry year to date. Fluor recently highlighted that it is unable to file its 10-Q report for second-quarter 2020 on time. Notably, it has still not filed its Form 10-K for 2019 and Form 10-Q for the first quarter of 2020. It is reviewing its prior reporting and related control environment. It has been subpoenaed by the U.S. Department of Justice for documents related to second-quarter 2019 charges and projects. Nonetheless, continuous contract wins, strong end-market prospects, solid backlog level and a good business portfolio mix are expected to benefit the company in the future. Also, its restructuring efforts, which include rationalization of resources, real estate and overhead across various geographies, and the sale of AMECO, to improve operational efficiency bode well.

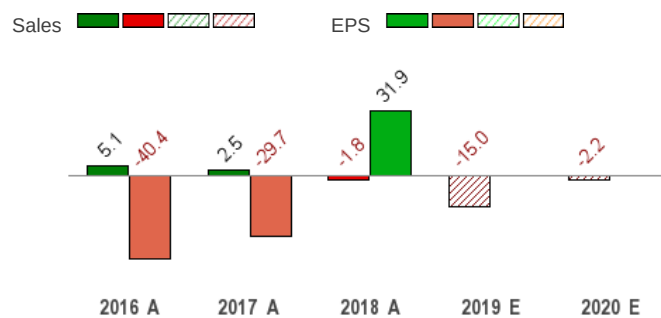
Price, Consensus & Surprise



Data Overview

52 Week High-Low	\$22.49 - \$2.85
20 Day Average Volume (sh)	2,063,637
Market Cap	\$1.4 B
YTD Price Change	-46.2%
Beta	2.76
Dividend / Div Yld	\$0.00 / 0.0%
Industry	Engineering - R and D Services
Zacks Industry Rank	Bottom 33% (170 out of 252)

Sales and EPS Growth Rates (Y/Y %)



Last EPS Surprise	86.8%
Last Sales Surprise	-16.1%
EPS F1 Est- 4 week change	-0.6%
Expected Report Date	08/27/2020
Earnings ESP	0.0%

Sales Estimates (millions of \$)

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	3,592 E	3,401 E	3,444 E	3,456 E	15,082 E
2020		3,714 E	3,775 E	3,753 E	15,946 E
2019	4,193 A	4,094 A	3,938 A		16,300 E

EPS Estimates

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	\$0.28 E	\$0.26 E	\$0.31 E	\$0.29 E	\$1.29 E
2020		\$0.24 E	\$0.29 E	\$0.28 E	\$1.23 E
2019	-\$0.14 A	\$0.33 A	\$0.71 A		-\$10.78 E

*Quarterly figures may not add up to annual.

P/E TTM	6.1
P/E F1	NA
PEG F1	NA
P/S TTM	0.1

The data in the charts and tables, except sales and EPS estimates, is as of 08/20/2020. The reports text and the analyst-provided sales and EPS estimates are as of 08/21/2020.

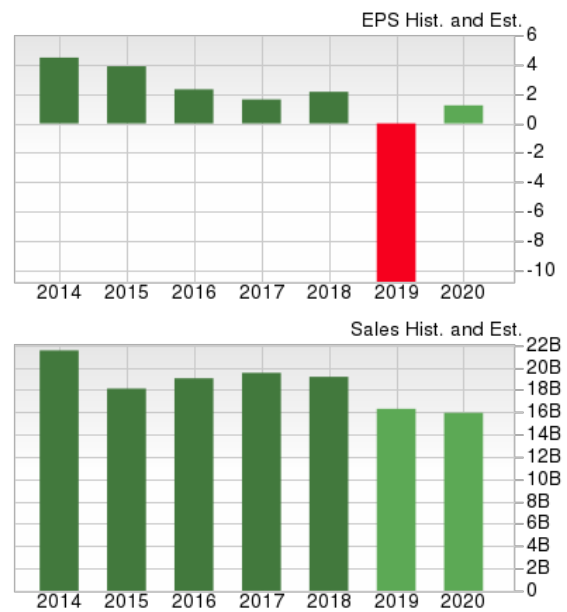
Overview

Headquartered in Irving, TX, **Fluor Corporation** provides engineering, procurement, construction and maintenance services (EPCM) through a number of subsidiaries. The company also provides its operations and maintenance services to major industrial clients. The company continues to develop and implement innovative solutions for complex project issues in diverse industries, including chemicals and petrochemicals, commercial and institutional (C&I), government services, life sciences and manufacturing.

During third-quarter 2019, the company planned to sell all government and equipment ("AMECO") businesses. The company reviewed its business lines, markets and geographies, and realigned the reportable segments into five operating segments, namely **Energy & Chemicals** (accounting for 40.9% of third-quarter 2019 revenues); **Mining & Industrial** (34.9%); **Infrastructure & Power** (10%); **Diversified Services** (13.2%); and **Other** (1%).

However, on Feb 18, 2020, Fluor announced that it has withdrawn the plan to sell the Government segment as it gained confidence in its solid liquidity position and viable options for generating cash flow. The said business will cease to report as discontinued operations from first-quarter 2020.

Meanwhile, the plan to divest the AMECO equipment business by the end of the second quarter remains unchanged.



Reasons To Buy:

- ▲ **Strong End-Market Potential:** Fluor remains optimistic about its end markets, including mining. This is because leading indicators for future capital spending like industrial production and capacity utilization are improving in several regions and industries, which signal higher capital spending, going forward. Currently, the company believes to be at the start of the next commodity cycle, including commodities like copper, gold and replacement mines for iron ore. Of late, the company is experiencing a ramp up in mining activities. Its most important award was the \$8.4-billion LNG Canada project, one of the largest in Fluor's history, which was booked by the company in the prior year. This award represents the company's largest project to fully utilize the investments in data analytics and comprehensive integrated solutions model. It has been tracking solid prospects in copper, bauxite, gold, diamond and lithium.

Strong end-market prospects, solid backlog level and a good business portfolio mix will drive growth

Within the Energy & Chemicals segment, relative stability in commodity prices is expected to boost investments in downstream as well as petrochemicals. Going forward, it anticipates an increase in front-end engineering awards, which have been at a low level since the past couple of years. Fluor is also tracking multiple large projects, including derivative and LNG plants in North America, upstream projects including pipelines and downstream projects in the Middle East. Fluor remains optimistic about investment projects, particularly on LNG projects in North America including the LNG Canada project for Shell, chemical facilities as well as pipeline projects in the United States. It also expects strong prospects for the refining and chemical projects in the Middle East and Asia. Also, robust pipeline of work in North America and Europe are expected to be conducive to Diversified Services business. Moreover, the company believes that its diversified service business will improve as clients have begun to increase their maintenance spend. Recently, Fluor has grown its maintenance, fabrication and construction capabilities and invested in its systems and processes that are expected to improve its project delivery. Finally, the company's investment in new data centric execution platform will enable it to more accurately analyze and predict project outcomes.

- ▲ **Strong Backlog Level:** Fluor has a solid track record of receiving awards, and management remains optimistic about continuation of this trend in future as well, which is expected to drive growth for the company. Per the company's preliminary 2019 results, consolidated backlog is likely to be \$32.7 billion for the year. Fluor believes client optimism has improved over the past two quarters as mining clients move forward with development plans. The company continues to receive awards for FEED and pre-FEED work for gold, bauxite and copper projects.

In addition, Fluor, being an industry leader in nuclear remediation at government facilities throughout the United States, is expected to benefit from the rising demand for energy across the globe. With global electricity demand on a steady rise, nuclear energy is emerging as one of the best alternatives to the world's dependence on a finite oil supply and subsequent environmental degradation.

- ▲ **Diversity in Business:** Fluor's market diversity remains a key strength that helps it mitigate the cyclicity of markets in which it operates. The company's strategy of maintaining a good business portfolio mix permits it to focus on the more stable business markets and capitalize on developing the cyclical markets at suitable times. The long-term prospects of the company also remain strong with existing growth opportunities in renewable energy, gas-fired combined cycle generation and air emissions compliance projects for existing coal-fired power plants. Further, in a cut-throat competitive environment, Fluor continuously emphasizes on cost controls so that it delivers not only the performance requirements specified by its clients but also their budgetary needs.

Fluor is presently focusing on transforming its EPC model into the one integrated solution. The company believes that this will help in expanding its scope of work on a project, improve client satisfaction and provide an opportunity to generate greater returns. Going forward, Fluor has plans to implement data analytics to projects, minimizing risks and maximizing returns. These initiatives give Fluor the extra edge and a distinct competitive advantage.

- ▲ **Restructuring Initiatives:** Fluor maintains a strong focus on enhancing its competitive position in the market through prudent leadership initiatives and strategic alliances. In this regard, the company has undertaken a restructuring initiative under its construction and fabrication operations to improve control and delivery of projects, thereby enhancing client satisfaction. Earlier, the company implemented a change in the reporting segments in order to better reflect the diverse end markets the company serves. Since the beginning of 2019, the company initiated certain restructuring plans to optimize costs and improve operational efficiency. These initiatives include rationalization of resources, real estate and overhead across various geographies, along with the liquidation of AMECO.

During third-quarter 2019, it planned to sell all government and equipment businesses, and treated these as discontinued operations. Also, it realigned the four reportable segments into five, namely Energy & Chemicals, Mining & Industrial, Infrastructure & Power, Diversified Services, and Other.

Reasons To Sell:

▼ **Lower Contribution From Segments:** Fluor has been posting dismal results over the last few quarters due to lower segmental performance. Within the Energy & Chemicals unit, revenues decreased 23% from the corresponding period of 2018 in the first nine months of 2019, primarily due to reduced volume of project execution activities along with lower volume of broad-based new awards in 2018 & 2019. The segment's margins impacted significantly, owing to charges of \$240 million related to forecast revisions for estimated cost growth on an offshore project. Resolution of certain close-out matters with a customer and lower volume of project execution activities added to the woes.

Lower contribution from Energy & Chemicals, Government and Diversified Services, volatility of commodity prices, along with intense competition pose significant challenges

In the Infrastructure & Power business, revenues declined 24% year over year in the same period. The decline was mainly due to completion of certain large power projects during 2019. Also, the segment's margin deteriorated significantly from the prior-year quarter. The fall was mainly due to forecast revisions for late engineering changes, cost growth and ongoing assessments of certain unapproved change orders related to a fixed-price project.

In the Diversified Services segment, revenues dropped 11% from the year-ago quarter, primarily due to lower contribution from the power services business, completion of certain large projects in the equipment business, a lower maintenance project in Australia, and the cancellation of a large operations and maintenance project in North America. Segment profit margin also fell 150 basis points year over year due to the above-mentioned headwinds.

▼ **Risk of Cost Overruns:** Fluor bears significant cost overruns risk as the price of several of its contracts is fixed. It may experience reduced profits, or in some cases, losses under these contracts, if costs increase above its estimates. It also depends on third parties to complete many of its contracts. Moreover, the company has no control over the uncertain timing of project awards, which continues to pose a major threat to revenues. Because of the nature of its contracts, Fluor sometimes commits resources to projects prior to receiving payments from client, which is sufficient to cover the day-to-day expenditure.

In the first nine months of 2019, the company incurred \$98 million restructuring charges associated with forecast revisions for Energy & Chemicals, Mining & Industrial, and Infrastructure & Power segments. Earnings in the said period were also impacted by the above-mentioned headwinds.

▼ **Commodity Price Volatility:** Volatility in commodity prices, and the cyclical nature of the company's commodity-based business lines, poses significant challenges for Fluor in the forthcoming quarters. Going forward, the company believes that clients of Energy & Chemicals segment will maintain a cautious approach while taking investment decisions which will add to the company's woes. Presently, Fluor is facing a dearth of engineering and new awards which has hurt its growth prospects significantly. Currently, the company's margins are under pressure as it is transitioning from higher margin engineering to lower margin construction activities, particularly related to Energy & Chemicals segment. This migration is a result of the natural maturing of EPC projects, as well as the low level of new awards over the last several quarters. This is also the most prominent reason which causes year-over-year variance in results. This apart, sluggish economic growth worldwide and softness in key geographic regions is also posing challenges. These conditions are hurting the company's non-oil and gas end markets. The volatility in commodity prices is expected to impact Fluor's multiple segments. Moreover, certain contracts of the company are subject to foreign currency risk, especially when project contract revenue is denominated in a currency different than the contract costs. For instance, the company's results reported by foreign subsidiaries with non-U.S. dollar functional currencies are particularly affected by foreign currency volatility.

▼ **Intense Competition:** Fluor faces intense competition in the global engineering, procurement and construction industry, which can pressurize its contract prices and profit margins. Further, the increasing competition, coupled with the inclination toward globalization, has triggered a trend of consolidation across all industries especially in the engineering and construction sector. The power market is extremely competitive and Fluor continues to face a series of challenges in this market. Amid the prevailing uncertainty, the companies are coming together via mergers and acquisitions to thrive in the global economy. Fluor's business can be negatively impacted if its competitors consolidate their businesses. In addition, demand for Fluor's services is highly cyclical and depends on engineering, procurement, construction, fabrication and management needs. Also, being a multinational company, Fluor is subject to compliance risks such as failure to comply with importing and exporting laws pertaining to the United States, as well as foreign nations. The company's projects also sometimes involve handling of hazardous and other highly regulated materials, including nuclear and other radioactive materials, failure to comply with environmental laws and health & safety regulations can pose risks before Fluor's future performance.

Last Earnings Report

Fluor's Q3 Earnings Beat Estimates, Revenues Miss

Fluor Corporation reported better-than-expected earnings in third-quarter 2019. The company's adjusted earnings of 71 cents per share surpassed the Zacks Consensus Estimate of 38 cents by 86.8%. The reported figure also increased 29.1% from the year-ago earnings of 55 cents per share.

Revenues during the quarter totaled \$3.94 billion, which missed the consensus mark of \$4.69 billion by 16.1%. However, the top line rose 2.5% on a year-over-year basis. Lower contributions from the Energy & Chemicals, Infrastructure & Power as well as Diversified Services businesses were offset by solid performance by Mining & Industrial segment.

Quarter Ending **09/2019**

Report Date	Oct 31, 2019
Sales Surprise	-16.08%
EPS Surprise	86.84%
Quarterly EPS	NA
Annual EPS (TTM)	1.67

New Awards & Backlog

In the reported quarter, Fluor's total new awards of \$2.63 billion dropped 58.6% on a year-over-year basis. Nonetheless, consolidated backlog during the quarter came in at \$30.3 billion, up from \$30 billion in the year-ago quarter.

Segment Discussion

Energy & Chemicals segment's revenues fell 15.3% year over year to \$1,611.6 million. During the quarter, the segment's profit came in at \$84.9 million compared with \$50.2 million in the year-ago quarter. Segmental margin was 5.3%, up 270 basis points (bps) from 2.6% in the prior-year quarter.

New awards came in at \$256.3 million, down from \$644.1 million in the year-ago quarter. Backlog at the end of the quarter was \$13.7 billion compared with \$11.4 billion in the year-ago period.

Revenues in the **Mining & Industrial** segment totaled \$1,374 million, up 41.2% on a year-over-year basis. The segment's margin was 4.1% during the quarter, up 200 bps from 2.1% in the year-ago quarter. The uptick was led by increased project execution for several mining projects and successful resolution of a customer dispute.

New awards came in at \$118.8 million, down from \$4,286.8 million in the prior-year quarter. Backlog at the end of the quarter was \$6.2 billion compared with \$9.8 billion in the year-ago period.

Revenues in the **Infrastructure & Power** segment totaled \$392.5 million, down 4.8% on a year-over-year basis. The segment's margin was 0.3% compared with 24.8% in the year-ago quarter on continuous execution of lower margin projects that were revised in the second quarter.

The segment booked new awards worth \$1,992.7 million, up from \$1,076.9 million in the year-ago quarter. Backlog at the end of the quarter amounted to \$7.7 billion compared with \$6.7 billion in the year-ago quarter.

Diversified Services revenues dipped 0.9% on a year-over-year basis to \$521.7 million. Segment margin contracted 220 bps to 2.1% in the quarter. The downside was caused by lower volumes in the operations and maintenance business as well as divestiture of equipment business in Mexico.

New awards totaled \$259.8 million, down from \$336 million in the year-ago quarter. Nevertheless, quarter-end backlog increased to \$2.4 billion from nearly \$2 billion in the prior-year quarter.

The **Other** segment, which now includes NuScale and the Radford and Warren government projects, reported revenues of \$37.9 million. The segment booked new awards worth \$0.5 million. Backlog at the end of the quarter amounted to \$265.1 million compared with \$156.4 million in the prior-year quarter.

Liquidity & Share Repurchases

As of Sep 30, 2019, Fluor had cash and marketable securities of \$1,853.0 million, down from \$1,979.6 million at the end of 2018. Long-term debt at the end of the third quarter declined to \$1,636.9 million from \$1,661.6 million on Dec 31, 2018. Cash provided by operating activities was \$66.9 million during the first nine months of 2019 versus cash used in operations of \$11.3 million in the year-ago period.

Recent News

Fluor Sells AMECO Business in Jamaica, Focuses on Core Areas - Aug 17, 2020

Fluor Corporation announced that the company has divested all the assets of AMECO Caribbean, Inc. to Stewart's Automotive Group in Jamaica, which marks its initial breakthrough of accomplishing the ongoing strategy to focus on the company's core markets. It sold the business for \$22 million.

This engineering, construction and maintenance company initially announced the plan in September 2019 to offload construction equipment rental company AMECO and the government business, as part of efforts to revamp its flagging performance. It also intends to monetize surplus real estate and non-core investments, as part of the strategic review that began in second-quarter 2019.

Fluor Files to Delay 10-Q Filing - Aug 11, 2020

Fluor highlighted that it is unable to file its 10-Q report on time. Notably, it has still not filed its Form 10-K and Form 10-Q for the prior quarter. The company is reviewing its prior reporting and related control environment. It has been subpoenaed by the U.S. Department of Justice for documents related to Q2 2019 charges and projects.

Fluor Wins FEED Contract for CRC's Carbon Capture Project - Jul 21, 2020

Fluor announced that it has received a front-end engineering and design ("FEED") contract from California's largest oil and natural gas exploration and production company — California Resources Corporation (CRC) — to use its proprietary Econamine FG Plus (EFG+) technology for the latter's carbon capture and sequestration project, Cal Capture.

Fluor's Energy & Chemicals business will work as a licensor of the 550-megawatt, natural gas-powered Elk Hills Power Plant's licensed process unit and required utility systems situated in Tupman. Moreover, the work will include Fluor's advanced solvent formulation, together with a number of patented energy-saving features.

Fluor Wins Position in Multiple Award IDIQ Contract - Jul 7, 2020

Fluor has been selected for a position on an Indefinite Delivery/Indefinite Quantity (IDIQ) contract by the U.S. Department of Energy ("DOE") Office of Environmental Management to offer support services for nationwide Deactivation, Decommissioning and Removal of facilities, waste management and program assistance. The company's shares gained 4.6% in the after-hours trading session, following the news.

Fluor is one of the nine companies that are selected for firm-fixed price and cost reimbursement task orders with a maximum ceiling of \$3 billion over a 10-year ordering period.

Valuation

Fluor shares are down 46.2% in the year-to-date period and 42.4% in the trailing 12-month period. Stocks in the Zacks sub-industry are down 22.4% but up 7.3% for the Zacks Construction sector in the year-to-date period. Over the past year, the Zacks sub-industry is down 8.6% but sector is up 20.9%.

The S&P 500 index is up 5.1% in the year-to-date period and 16.2% in the past year.

The stock is currently trading at 8.02X forward 12-month earnings, which compares to 17.92X for the Zacks sub-industry, 18.64X for the Zacks sector and 22.83X for the S&P 500 index.

Over the past five years, the stock has traded as high as 33.93X and as low as 2.04X, with a 5-year median of 14.79X. Our Neutral recommendation indicates that the stock will perform in-line with the market. Our \$11 price target reflects 8.7X forward 12-month earnings.

The table below shows summary valuation data for FLR.

Valuation Multiples - FLR					
		Stock	Sub-Industry	Sector	S&P 500
P/E F12M	Current	8.02	17.92	18.64	22.83
	5-Year High	33.93	17.98	19.08	22.83
	5-Year Low	2.04	10.36	10.74	15.25
	5-Year Median	14.79	14.18	15.86	17.58
P/B TTM	Current	0.85	2.01	4.35	4.55
	5-Year High	2.76	2.83	6.76	4.56
	5-Year Low	0.28	0.82	1.71	2.83
	5-Year Median	1.98	1.91	3.31	3.75
EV/EBITDA TTM	Current	1.25	6.95	19.28	12.81
	5-Year High	10.77	10.55	21.26	12.85
	5-Year Low	0.27	5.26	12.43	8.25
	5-Year Median	6.49	7.75	17.93	10.91

As of 08/20/2020

Industry Analysis Zacks Industry Rank: Bottom 33% (170 out of 252)



Top Peers

Company (Ticker)	Rec	Rank
Alfa Laval AB Un-sponsored ADR (ALFVY)	Outperform	2
AECOM (ACM)	Neutral	3
Gates Industrial Corporation PLC (GTES)	Neutral	2
Howmet Aerospace Inc. (HWM)	Neutral	4
Jacobs Engineering Group Inc. (J)	Neutral	3
KBR, Inc. (KBR)	Neutral	3
Quanta Services, Inc. (PWR)	Neutral	3
Babcock International Group PLC (BCKIY)	Underperform	4

Industry Comparison Industry: Engineering - R And D Services				Industry Peers		
	FLR	X Industry	S&P 500	ACM	HWM	J
Zacks Recommendation (Long Term)	Neutral	-	-	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
Zacks Rank (Short Term)	3	-	-	3	4	3
VGM Score	C	-	-	B	A	B
Market Cap	1.42 B	2.53 B	23.46 B	6.21 B	7.39 B	11.59 B
# of Analysts	3	2	14	3	1	8
Dividend Yield	0.00%	0.00%	1.65%	0.00%	0.00%	0.85%
Value Score	A	-	-	B	B	C
Cash/Price	NA	0.09	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.09
EV/EBITDA	NA	11.66	13.34	22.85	7.49	21.06
PEG Ratio	-0.18	1.53	3.00	1.51	NA	2.21
Price/Book (P/B)	0.85	2.01	3.12	1.59	2.18	1.97
Price/Cash Flow (P/CF)	2.54	8.58	12.60	8.71	4.87	13.82
P/E (F1)	-0.90	18.73	21.61	18.67	31.96	17.17
Price/Sales (P/S)	0.08	0.59	2.44	0.42	0.65	0.86
Earnings Yield	12.11%	4.09%	4.43%	5.35%	3.13%	5.83%
Debt/Equity	NA	0.60	0.76	0.53	1.38	0.37
Cash Flow (\$/share)	4.01	1.90	6.93	4.44	3.48	6.44
Growth Score	D	-	-	B	B	A
Hist. EPS Growth (3-5 yrs)	NA%	13.22%	10.44%	-4.43%	8.49%	14.45%
Proj. EPS Growth (F1/F0)	111.94%	-26.25%	-5.53%	-24.61%	-74.88%	2.70%
Curr. Cash Flow Growth	14.03%	3.89%	5.20%	-0.31%	20.37%	6.22%
Hist. Cash Flow Growth (3-5 yrs)	-9.29%	8.80%	8.52%	15.22%	-9.54%	9.65%
Current Ratio	NA	1.58	1.33	1.27	2.23	1.69
Debt/Capital	NA%	40.35%	44.50%	34.51%	57.65%	26.81%
Net Margin	NA%	0.23%	10.13%	-2.91%	4.58%	4.11%
Return on Equity	NA%	8.27%	14.67%	9.85%	21.09%	12.25%
Sales/Assets	NA	1.07	0.51	1.06	0.70	1.09
Proj. Sales Growth (F1/F0)	-1.87%	-4.24%	-1.54%	-35.53%	-64.90%	5.21%
Momentum Score	D	-	-	C	A	D
Daily Price Chg	-3.88%	-0.08%	-0.59%	0.55%	-1.05%	-0.84%
1 Week Price Chg	1.05%	0.77%	1.09%	0.49%	3.48%	-1.45%
4 Week Price Chg	-17.73%	2.91%	1.91%	4.59%	7.56%	5.19%
12 Week Price Chg	-12.34%	6.46%	6.82%	0.05%	27.56%	5.62%
52 Week Price Chg	-42.44%	-1.56%	1.47%	15.18%	-32.51%	2.87%
20 Day Average Volume	2,063,637	40,432	1,873,576	793,819	2,581,478	711,849
(F1) EPS Est 1 week change	-0.61%	0.00%	0.00%	0.48%	0.00%	0.00%
(F1) EPS Est 4 week change	-0.61%	3.53%	1.79%	0.32%	24.53%	3.88%
(F1) EPS Est 12 week change	-0.61%	3.15%	3.35%	4.01%	-56.00%	3.49%
(Q1) EPS Est Mthly Chg	-3.33%	-2.05%	0.42%	-7.38%	0.00%	-6.25%

Zacks Stock Rating System

We offer two rating systems that take into account investors' holding horizons: Zacks Rank and Zacks Recommendation. Each provides valuable insights into the future profitability of the stock and can be used separately or in combination with each other depending on your investment style.

Zacks Recommendation

The Zacks Recommendation aims to predict performance over the next 6 to 12 months. The foundation for the quantitatively determined Zacks Recommendation is trends in the company's estimate revisions and earnings outlook. The Zacks Recommendation is broken down into 3 Levels; Outperform, Neutral and Underperform. Unlike many Wall Street firms, we have an excellent balance between the number of Outperform and Neutral recommendations. Our team of 70 analysts are fully versed in the benefits of earnings estimate revisions and how that is harnessed through the Zacks quantitative rating system. But we have given our analysts the ability to override the Zacks Recommendation for the 1200 stocks that they follow. The reason for the analyst over-rides is that there are often factors such as valuation, industry conditions and management effectiveness that a trained investment professional can spot better than a quantitative model.

Zacks Rank

The Zacks Rank is our short-term rating system that is most effective over the one- to three-month holding horizon. The underlying driver for the quantitatively-determined Zacks Rank is the same as the Zacks Recommendation, and reflects trends in earnings estimate revisions.

Zacks Style Scores

The Zacks Style Score is as a complementary indicator to the Zacks rating system, giving investors a way to focus on the highest rated stocks that best fit their own stock picking preferences.

Academic research has proven that stocks with the best Value, Growth and Momentum characteristics outperform the market. The Zacks Style Scores rate stocks on each of these individual styles and assigns a rating of A, B, C, D and F. We also produce the VGM Score (V for Value, G for Growth and M for Momentum), which combines the weighted average of the individual Style Scores into one score. This is perfectly suited for those who want their stocks to have the best scores across the board.

Value Score	A
Growth Score	D
Momentum Score	D
VGM Score	C

As an investor, you want to buy stocks with the highest probability of success. That means buying stocks with a Zacks Recommendation of Outperform, which also has a Style Score of an A or a B.

Disclosures

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