

# SkyWest, Inc. (SKYW)

\$21.64 (As of 04/01/20)

Price Target (6-12 Months): **\$18.00** 

Long Term: 6-12 Months	Zacks Reco	Underperform	
	(Since: 03/30/		
	Prior Recomm	nendation: Neutra	al
Short Term: 1-3 Months	Zacks Rank	: (1-5)	5-Strong Sell
	Zacks Style S	VGM:B	
	Value: A	Growth: C	Momentum: F

## **Summary**

Plummeting air-travel demand due to the coronavirus pandemic is likely to have affected SkyWest's passenger revenues in the first quarter. 2020 results might also take a hit. The coronavirus-related issues caused a 60.8% decline in the company's shares since the beginning of February. Additionally, with SkyWest investing heavily in fleet upgrade, capital expenditures are on the rise. The high capital expenses might hurt the bottom line going forward. Moreover, expenses for pilot incentives are weighing on the airline's bottom line. The carrier's high debt levels further add to its woes. The negativity revolving around the stock is evident from the Zacks Consensus Estimate for 2020 earnings being revised downward in the past 60 days. However, SkyWest's efforts to modernize its fleet and streamline operations are commendable.

## **Data Overview**

52 Week High-Low	\$66.52 - \$10.58
20 Day Average Volume (sh)	1,182,016
Market Cap	\$1.1 B
YTD Price Change	-66.5%
Beta	1.94
Dividend / Div Yld	\$0.56 / 2.6%
Industry	<u>Transportation - Airline</u>
Zacks Industry Rank	Bottom 19% (207 out of 254)

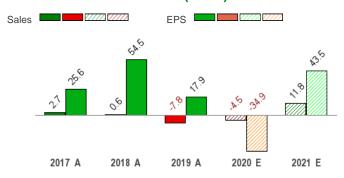
Last EPS Surprise	1.4%
Last Sales Surprise	0.9%
EPS F1 Est- 4 week change	-36.5%
Expected Report Date	04/23/2020
Earnings ESP	0.0%
P/E TTM	3.5
P/E F1	5.3

PEG F1	NA
P/S TTM	0.4

## Price, Consensus & Surprise



## Sales and EPS Growth Rates (Y/Y %)



## Sales Estimates (millions of \$)

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	753 E	787 E	824 E	830 E	3,172 E
2020	729 E	728 E	752 E	763 E	2,838 E
2019	724 A	744 A	760 A	744 A	2,972 A

## **EPS Estimates**

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	\$0.86 E	\$1.43 E	\$1.73 E	\$1.54 E	\$5.84 E
2020	\$1.03 E	\$0.99 E	\$1.38 E	\$1.37 E	\$4.07 E
2019	\$1.33 A	\$1.71 A	\$1.79 A	\$1.43 A	\$6.25 A

<sup>\*</sup>Quarterly figures may not add up to annual.

The data in the charts and tables, including the Zacks Consensus EPS and Sales estimates, is as of 04/01/2020. The reports text is as of 04/02/2020.

#### Overview

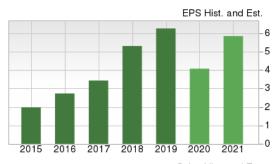
SkyWest, founded in 1972, is based in St. George, UT and operates as a regional airline in the United States through its subsidiary SkyWest Airlines.

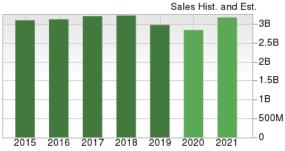
SkyWest is also the holding company of an aircraft leasing company. In January 2019, SkyWest completed the sale of its erstwhile subsidiary, ExpressJet Airlines, to United Airlines joint venture — ManaAir LLC.

SkyWest Airlines offers high-quality regional service to airports located primarily in the Midwestern and Western United States as well as Mexico and Canada. The carrier primarily operates from Chicago (O'Hare), Denver, Houston, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Phoenix, Salt Lake City, San Francisco and Seattle airports.

Offering scheduled regional airline service under code-share agreements (a deal between airlines allowing them to use each other's codes on flights among other things) with its airline partners, forms the basis of the company's operating model. On a daily basis, SkyWest is responsible for operating more than 2,100 flights to multiple destinations in North America.

SkyWest provides regional operations to its major airline partners under long-term, fixed-fee, code-share agreements. The company has codeshare agreements with key airline players like Delta Air Lines, American Airlines, United and Alaska Airlines.





The fixed-fee agreement with these companies obligate the respective major airline partner to refund the amount of fuel costs SkyWest incurs under those agreements.

Under the prorate agreements with Delta, United Airlines and American Airlines, SkyWest is liable to cover the costs including fuel expenses of operating the concerned flights. Going by historical evidence, these multiple agreements consisting of a mix of fixed-fee and prorate flying arrangements should bolster the company's operating results.

In 2019, 96.9% of the company's operating revenues of \$2.97 billion came from flying agreements. The rest came from airport customer services and others. Moreover, SkyWest is undergoing fleet transition. As part of the exercise, the company aims to reduce the 50-seat jets and add new E175 aircraft. Fleet size (scheduled) as of Dec 31, 2019 was 483.

The company's fiscal year coincides with the calendar year.



## **Reasons To Sell:**

▼ SkyWest is spending a substantial amount to modernize its fleet, which in turn is pushing up capital expenditures. Evidently, capital expenditures were \$1.1 billion in 2018. In 2019, the company spent \$636 million as capital expenditures, driven by the purchase of 10 new E175s. Due to the impending acquisition of 16 new E175s in 2020, capex for 2020 is expected to be higher (in the range of \$650-\$700 million). This might dent the bottom line in 2020.

High labor costs are a cause of concern and may hurt SkyWest's bottom line going forward. Escalated debt levels are worrisome too.

- ▼ Apart from fleet transition related expenses, factors like incentives to retain pilots are also weighing on the company's bottom-line performance and might do so in 2020 as well.
  Moreover, the year-over- year decline in fourth-quarter 2019 revenues was due to the sale of the unprofitable ExpressJet Airlines business.
  Continuous below-par top line performances might hurt the stock.
- ▼ The sharp drop in air-travel demand due to coronavirus-led issues is likely to have hurt SkyWest's first quarter earnings. Full year earnings might also take a hit. Also, SkyWest is a highly leveraged company. This is indicated by the fact that the ratio of its long-term debt-to-capitalization ratio (expressed as a percentage) is currently 57. This compares unfavorably to the industry's average of 48.6. Moreover, the company's debt-equity ratio currently exceeds 100%. A high debt-to-equity ratio implies that the company is funding most of its ventures with debt.

## **Risks**

- We are impressed by SkyWest's efforts to modernize its fleet and streamline operations. In 2019, the carrier reported a 6.1% increase in block hours (a measure of aircraft utilization) mainly due to the addition of more efficient planes in its fleet. The carrier has added 10 E175 aircraft and seven CRJ900 aircraft to its fleet since the fourth quarter of 2018. It has also removed multiple planes from its fleet that were operating under less profitable/unprofitable flying agreements. Notably, at the end of 2019, SkyWest's fleet consisted of 483 scheduled service aircraft. The deal with Embraer, inked in January, is part of its fleet modernization exercise. SkyWest inked a firm order for 20 E175 jets. The contract is valued at \$972 million, based on 2019 list prices. Embraer is expected to start delivering the jets from the second half of 2020.
- The company's efforts to reward shareholders, through dividends and buybacks, are also commendable. To this end, SkyWest increased its quarterly dividend payment by 16.5% to 14 cents per share (56 cents annualized) in February 2020. On the buyback front, in February 2019, SkyWest announced that its board of directors approved a new share repurchase program worth \$250 million. As of Dec 31, 2019, \$160 million remained under the program.
- We are positive on SkyWest's sale of its subsidiary, ExpressJet Airlines, to a joint venture. The transaction was completed in January 2019. By getting rid of ExpressJet, SkyWest is able to focus more on its profit-making areas. We note that ExpressJet, which was acquired by SkyWest in 2010, was struggling with respect to profitability. Also, operating expenses have declined due to the sale.

## **Last Earnings Report**

## Earnings Beat at SkyWest in Q4

The company's earnings of \$1.43 per share surpassed the Zacks Consensus Estimate of \$1.41. Also, the bottom line improved 11.7% on a year-over-year basis. Results benefited from the company's fleet-transition initiatives. Notably, SkyWest added 10 E175 aircraft and seven CRJ900 aircraft to its fleet since the fourth quarter of 2018.

Quarterly revenues came in at \$743.6 million, which beat the Zacks Consensus Estimate of \$737.1 million. However, the top line declined 7.45% year over year due to the sale of ExpressJet Airlines in January 2019. The carrier reported a 4.7% increase in block hours (a measure of

Quarter Ending	12/2019
Report Date	Jan 30, 2020
Sales Surprise	0.88%
EPS Surprise	1.42%
Quarterly EPS	1.43
Annual EPS (TTM)	6.26

aircraft utilization) during the reported quarter. Operating expenses declined 9.4% to \$618 million owing to the sale of ExpressJet Airlines. Expenses on salaries, wages and benefits declined 16.7% to \$249 million.

The company exited 2019 with cash and marketable securities of \$520 million, down 24.5% year over year. Long-term debt (net of current maturities) fell 7.14% year over year to \$2.6 billion. You can see the complete list of today's Zacks #1 Rank (Strong Buy) stocks here.

We are optimistic about the company's efforts to reward shareholders. Evidently, the company bought back shares worth \$10 million under its \$250-million buyback program during the quarter under review.

## **Recent News**

## Inks Deal with United Airlines on E175 Jets - Feb 24, 2020

SkyWest became the largest operator of United Airlines' E175 planes when it fortified its relationship with the latter through a new multi-year deal. In fact, SkyWest is now the largest operator of these planes in the United States.

The deal allows SkyWest to operate United Airlines' 25 Embraer E175 jets. These planes will enter service over a 12-month period spanning from second-quarter 2020 to first-quarter 2021.

#### **Valuation**

SkyWest shares are down 66.5% and 61.6% in the year-to-date period and over the trailing 12-month period respectively. Stocks in the Zacks sub-industry and the Zacks Transportation sector are down 52.7% and 28.7% in the year-to-date period respectively. Over the past year, the Zacks sub-industry and sector are down 52.3% and 27.4%, respectively.

The S&P 500 index is down 19.7% and 10.2% in the year-to-date period and in the past year, respectively.

The stock is currently trading at 4.55X trailing 12-month Enterprise Value-to-EBITDA, which compares to 3.69X for the Zacks sub-industry, 6.26X for the Zacks sector and 9.57X for the S&P 500 index.

Over the past five years, the stock has traded as high as 12.26X and as low as 3.99X, with a 5-year median of 7.2X. Our Underperform recommendation indicates that the stock will perform worse than the market. Our \$18 price target reflects 2.76X forward 12-month earnings.

The table below shows summary valuation data for SKYW

Valuation Multiples - SKYW						
		Stock	Sub-Industry	Sector	S&P 500	
	Current	4.55	3.69	6.26	9.57	
EV/EBITDA TTM	5-Year High	12.26	7.01	11.12	12.88	
	5-Year Low	3.99	3.32	5.72	8.27	
	5-Year Median	7.2	5.98	7.4	10.78	
	Current	3.32	10.2	12.15	15.99	
P/E F 12M	5-Year High	15.97	12.3	17.05	19.34	
	5-Year Low	1.86	6.61	10.47	15.18	
	5-Year Median	10.21	9.08	13.14	17.44	
	Current	0.35	0.38	0.85	2.81	
P/S F 12M	5-Year High	1.1	0.98	1.41	3.43	
	5-Year Low	0.19	0.38	0.85	2.54	
	5-Year Median	0.64	0.77	1.21	3	

As of 04/01/2020

# Industry Analysis Zacks Industry Rank: Bottom 19% (207 out of 254)

#### ■ Industry Price Industry 700 65 60 600 -55 50 45 500 -40 -35 400 -30 -25 300 -20 -15 200 -10 2016 2020 2017 2018 2019

## **Top Peers**

American Airlines Group Inc. (AAL)	Neutral
Alaska Air Group, Inc. (ALK)	Neutral
Hawaiian Holdings, Inc. (HA)	Neutral
JetBlue Airways Corporation (JBLU)	Neutral
Southwest Airlines Co. (LUV)	Neutral
Spirit Airlines, Inc. (SAVE)	Neutral
United Airlines Holdings Inc (UAL)	Neutral
Allegiant Travel Company (ALGT)	Underperform

Industry Comparison Industry: Transportation - Airline			Industry Peers			
	SKYW Underperform	X Industry	S&P 500	ALK Neutral	HA Neutral	JBLU Neutra
VGM Score	В	-	-	С	С	В
Market Cap	1.09 B	2.14 B	16.87 B	3.23 B	451.40 M	2.29 [
# of Analysts	4	4.5	13	6	4	(
Dividend Yield	2.59%	0.00%	2.53%	0.00%	4.88%	0.00%
Value Score	A	-	-	С	В	В
Cash/Price	0.38	0.58	0.06	0.41	1.22	0.48
EV/EBITDA	3.67	3.18	10.63	2.91	1.81	2.68
PEG Ratio	NA	1.11	1.69	2.36	NA	8.45
Price/Book (P/B)	0.50	0.57	2.30	0.75	0.42	0.49
Price/Cash Flow (P/CF)	1.58	2.10	9.07	2.66	1.20	2.14
P/E (F1)	5.42	9.38	14.38	34.37	NA	187.15
Price/Sales (P/S)	0.37	0.28	1.80	0.37	0.16	0.28
Earnings Yield	18.81%	5.62%	6.90%	2.92%	-9.04%	0.49%
Debt/Equity	1.33	0.66	0.70	0.62	0.98	0.56
Cash Flow (\$/share)	13.67	4.14	7.01	9.91	8.18	3.79
Growth Score	C	-	-	В	С	Α
Hist. EPS Growth (3-5 yrs)	41.80%	4.00%	10.92%	-3.84%	17.35%	0.16%
Proj. EPS Growth (F1/F0)	-34.84%	-83.87%	1.52%	-88.06%	-119.29%	-97.72%
Curr. Cash Flow Growth	12.07%	5.74%	5.98%	28.26%	-9.18%	14.33%
Hist. Cash Flow Growth (3-5		8.40%	8.55%	7.14%	13.32%	14.43%
yrs)	21.18%	0.68	1.24	0.64	0.81	0.67
Current Ratio	0.82	47.20%	42.33%	38.43%	49.54%	35.83%
Debt/Capital	57.04%	6.96%	11.67%	8.76%	7.91%	7.03%
Net Margin	11.44%	12.67%	16.70%	19.58%	21.20%	12.06%
Return on Equity	15.39%	0.64	0.54	0.68	0.72	0.7
Sales/Assets	0.45	-4.29%	1.75%	-12.63%	-0.71%	-11.22%
Proj. Sales Growth (F1/F0)	-4.49%	_	_	F	D	F
Momentum Score	F	-7.37%	-5.14%	-7.45%	-5.75%	-9.39%
Daily Price Chg	-17.37%	10.32%	12.29%	26.78%	27.98%	36.36%
1 Week Price Chg	34.31%	-46.04%	-25.58%	-46.97%	-48.21%	-47.81%
4 Week Price Chg	-52.18%	-56.16%	-29.13%	-40.97%	-66.17%	-56.16%
12 Week Price Chg	-66.30%					
52 Week Price Chg	-61.56%	-58.12% 189,422	-23.44%	-54.40% 4,051,336	-64.28%	-51.64%
20 Day Average Volume	1,182,016	0.00%	4,261,481 -0.18%	<u> </u>	2,180,956	17,098,516
(F1) EPS Est 1 week change	-22.02%			-63.20%	-233.96%	-92.26%
(F1) EPS Est 4 week change	-36.52%	-66.56%	-3.95%	-89.31%	-122.75%	-98.26%
(F1) EPS Est 12 week change	-38.93%	-68.37%	-5.28%	-89.13% -122.84%	-123.26%	-98.17% -133.96%
(Q1) EPS Est Mthly Chg	-37.74%	-99.73%	-5.80%	-122.04%	-23.31%	-133.96%

## **Zacks Style Scores**

The Zacks Style Score is as a complementary indicator to the Zacks rating system, giving investors a way to focus on the highest rated stocks that best fit their own stock picking preferences.

Academic research has proven that stocks with the best Value, Growth and Momentum characteristics outperform the market. The Zacks Style Scores rate stocks on each of these individual styles and assigns a rating of A, B, C, D and F. We also produce the VGM Score (V for Value, G for Growth and M for Momentum), which combines the weighted average of the individual Style Scores into one score. This is perfectly suited for those who want their stocks to have the best scores across the board.

V	/alue Score	Α
C	Growth Score	C
Ν	Nomentum Score	F
V	/GM Score	В

As an investor, you want to buy stocks with the highest probability of success. That means buying stocks with a Zacks Recommendation of Outperform, which also has a Style Score of an A or a B.

#### **Disclosures**

This report contains independent commentary to be used for informational purposes only. The analysts contributing to this report do not hold any shares of this stock. The analysts contributing to this report do not serve on the board of the company that issued this stock. The EPS and revenue forecasts are the Zacks Consensus estimates, unless indicated otherwise on the reports first page. Additionally, the analysts contributing to this report certify that the views expressed herein accurately reflect the analysts personal views as to the subject securities and issuers. ZIR certifies that no part of the analysts compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation or views expressed by the analyst in the report.

Additional information on the securities mentioned in this report is available upon request. This report is based on data obtained from sources we believe to be reliable, but is not guaranteed as to accuracy and does not purport to be complete. Any opinions expressed herein are subject to change.

ZIR is not an investment advisor and the report should not be construed as advice designed to meet the particular investment needs of any investor. Prior to making any investment decision, you are advised to consult with your broker, investment advisor, or other appropriate tax or financial professional to determine the suitability of any investment. This report and others like it are published regularly and not in response to episodic market activity or events affecting the securities industry.

This report is not to be construed as an offer or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities herein mentioned. ZIR or its officers, employees or customers may have a position long or short in the securities mentioned and buy or sell the securities from time to time. ZIR is not a broker-dealer. ZIR may enter into arms-length agreements with broker-dealers to provide this research to their clients. Zacks and its staff are not involved in investment banking activities for the stock issuer covered in this report.

ZIR uses the following rating system for the securities it covers. **Outperform-** ZIR expects that the subject company will outperform the broader U.S. equities markets over the next six to twelve months. **Neutral-** ZIR expects that the company will perform in line with the broader U.S. equities markets over the next six to twelve months. **Underperform-** ZIR expects the company will underperform the broader U.S. equities markets over the next six to twelve months.

No part of this report can be reprinted, republished or transmitted electronically without the prior written authorization of ZIR.