

Southern Company (SO)

\$58.45 (As of 06/05/20)

Price Target (6-12 Months): **\$62.00**

Long Term: 6-12 Months

Zacks Recommendation:
Neutral

(Since: 12/18/19)

Prior Recommendation: Outperform

Short Term: 1-3 Months

Zacks Rank: (1-5)

3-Hold

Zacks Style Scores:

VGM:C

Value: C

Growth: D

Momentum: B

Summary

Southern Company shares have outperformed the Zacks Utility - Electric Power industry over the past year (+7.3% versus +0.5%). Leveraging the demographics of its operating territories, as in healthy population and job growth, the firm has gradually increased its customer base. With good rate base growth and constructive regulation, Southern Company is expected to generate steady earnings and dividend growth in the coming years. However, elevated leverage of the firm, along with continued timing and cost overrun issues over its Vogtle project, are major overhangs. While the electric utility holding company's debt-to-capitalization of 59.8% restricts financial flexibility, its \$25-billion Vogtle nuclear plant has already exceeded budget and is years behind schedule. As such, Southern Company warrants a cautious stance from the investors.

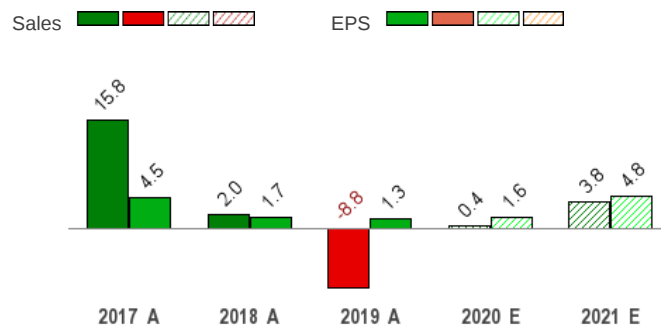
Price, Consensus & Surprise



Data Overview

52 Week High-Low	\$71.10 - \$41.96
20 Day Average Volume (sh)	4,914,405
Market Cap	\$61.8 B
YTD Price Change	-8.2%
Beta	0.44
Dividend / Div Yld	\$2.56 / 4.4%
Industry	Utility - Electric Power
Zacks Industry Rank	Top 30% (76 out of 253)

Sales and EPS Growth Rates (Y/Y %)



Last EPS Surprise	8.3%
Last Sales Surprise	-9.9%
EPS F1 Est- 4 week change	0.0%
Expected Report Date	07/29/2020
Earnings ESP	-6.7%

Sales Estimates (millions of \$)

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021					22,321 E
2020	5,018 A	5,115 E	6,041 E	5,023 E	21,505 E
2019	5,412 A	5,098 A	5,995 A	4,914 A	21,419 A

EPS Estimates

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual*
2021	\$0.79 E	\$0.87 E	\$1.40 E	\$0.30 E	\$3.31 E
2020	\$0.78 A	\$0.71 E	\$1.31 E	\$0.32 E	\$3.16 E
2019	\$0.70 A	\$0.80 A	\$1.34 A	\$0.27 A	\$3.11 A

*Quarterly figures may not add up to annual.

P/E TTM	18.3
P/E F1	18.5
PEG F1	4.1
P/S TTM	2.9

The data in the charts and tables, including the Zacks Consensus EPS and Sales estimates, is as of 06/05/2020. The reports text is as of 06/08/2020.

Overview

Founded in 1945, Atlanta, GA-based Southern Company is one of the largest utilities in the United States. The company deals with the generation, transmission and distribution of electricity. Following its merger with AGL Resources on July 1, 2016, Southern Company serves approximately nine million customers through its seven electric and natural gas distribution units.

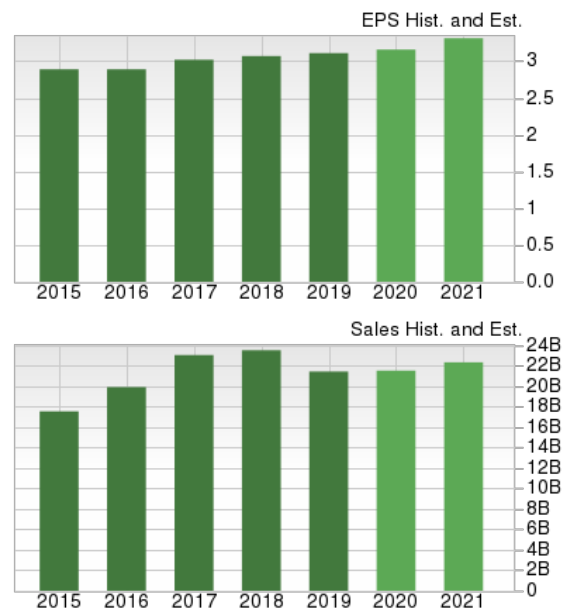
It serves approximately nine million customers and boasts of a generating capacity of 46,000 megawatts, around 200,000 miles of electric transmission and distribution lines, with more than 80,000 miles of natural gas pipelines.

Southern Company's operations include wholesale electricity generation and natural gas services, retail energy services and natural gas storage operations throughout the country. Southern Company's electrical utilities include Alabama Power, Georgia Power, and Mississippi Power. The firm closed the divestiture of its Gulf Power unit for \$5.8 billion in January 2019.

The company owns Southern Power and Southern Company Gas along with other direct and indirect subsidiaries. Southern Power engages in developing, owning and managing power generation assets, including renewable energy projects, as well as selling electricity at market-based rates in the wholesale market.

The electric utility firm engages in the distribution of natural gas through Southern Company Gas (formerly AGL Resources). Southern Company Gas' distribution utilities include Atlanta Gas Light, Chattanooga Gas, Nicor Gas and Virginia Natural Gas. The company completed the sale of Elizabethtown, Elkton and Florida City gas units in 2018. Southern Gas Company operates in four segments: Gas Distribution Operations, Gas Pipeline Investments, Wholesale Gas Services, and Gas Marketing Services.

Southern Company also owns membership interests in SCS, Southern Linc, Southern Holdings, Southern Nuclear, PowerSecure, and other direct and indirect subsidiaries. Notably, Southern Nuclear provides services to the Southern Company's nuclear power plants and is currently managing construction of Vogtle Units 3 and 4, which are co-owned by Georgia Power.



Reasons To Buy:

- ▲ Southern Company is one of the largest electric utility holding companies in the U.S., and the premier energy firm serving the attractive Southeast market. Positioned in a niche industry with high barriers to entry, Southern's less-volatile, recession-proof business model presents a unique opportunity to earn high returns.
- ▲ Southern Company's seven major regulated utilities serve approximately nine million electric and natural gas customers. Leveraging the demographics of its operating territories (as in healthy population and job growth), the firm aims to further expand its regulated business customer base. As part of that plan, Southern Company has added 30,000 residential electric and 21,000 residential gas customers in 2019, underpinning growth.
- ▲ Southern Company's divestment deals with NextEra and Global Atlantic Financial Group worth \$6.5 billion and \$1.2 billion respectively, should help the utility to streamline its portfolio, boost utility returns, along with raise cash to repay debts and pay for the new reactors for its Vogtle Project.
- ▲ Southern Company has a long and consistent dividend paying record. Recently, the company declared a hike in its dividend by 8 cents per share on an annualized basis to a rate of \$2.56 per share. This marks the company's 19th consecutive year dividend hike on its common stock. As such, Southern's dividend is perceived to be safe and reliable. The utility's

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Reasons To Sell:

- ▼ Though Southern Company won unanimous approval for the construction of Vogtle plant, the decision to continue with the project may increase the credit risk of the company. The Vogtle project is being bankrolled with more than \$8 billion in federal loans and loan guarantees. The project, which has been missing milestone dates and suffering from poor productivity rates, is likely to suffer from further ballooning costs. This will hurt the utility's already weak financials. The increasing capital intensity of its operations may also result in reduced returns going forward.
- ▼ Southern Company's much delayed clean coal power plant project Kemper in Mississippi suffered another setback when all coal gasification operations were suspended. The Kemper Project has been facing continuous criticism owing to its poor execution, cost overruns and multiple delays. The plant is already three years behind schedule and is over \$4 billion beyond the stipulated budget. In the past two years or so, the company has announced 10 delays due to project management problems. The project found it difficult to get its two gasifiers to operate consistently.
- ▼ Southern Company's high leverage restricts its financial flexibility. The company's long-term debt is currently more than \$45 billion, with only \$2.1 billion in cash & cash equivalents. Importantly, the company's debt-to-capitalization as of the end of the first-quarter was 59.8%, deteriorating from 59.3% a quarter ago. Moreover, company's debt-to-capitalization is quite high versus 53% for the sub industry to which it belongs.
- ▼ With approximately a third of the company's total retail sales coming from industrial customers, a sluggish economy severely affects the fortunes of Southern, as compared to other utilities that are less dependent on the industrial component.

The continued timing and cost overrun issues over two large construction projects – Vogtle and Kemper – may hamper Southern Company's results in the next few quarters.

Last Earnings Report

Southern Company Q1 Earnings Beat Estimates, Sales Miss Mark

Power supplier **Southern Company** reported first-quarter 2020 earnings per share (excluding certain one-time items) of 78 cents, surpassing the Zacks Consensus Estimate of 72 cents and the year-ago profit of 70 cents. The robust performance primarily stemmed from positive effects of rates, usage and pricing changes.

However, the Atlanta-based utility's quarterly revenue – at \$5 billion – missed the Zacks Consensus Estimate of \$5.6 billion and was 7.3% lower than first-quarter 2019 sales on account of adverse weather impact.

The company, which gave an EPS guidance of 65 cents for the second quarter, further updated that its long-term outlook will not be materially affected by the coronavirus outbreak. While the pandemic is set to reduce the demand for commercial and industrial demand due to widespread lockdowns and social distancing, residential consumption will see an uptick in consumption.

Vogtle Updates

Per Southern Company's latest earnings presentation, it continues to progress toward completing the Units 3 and 4 of the Vogtle nuclear project by the November 2021 and November 2022 regulatory approved in-service dates. The utility also expects no change in the project's total estimated costs.

Overall Sales Breakup

Southern Company's wholesale power sales decreased 5.4%. There was also a slight fall in retail electricity demand.

Consequently, there was a downward movement in overall electricity sales and usage. In fact, total electricity sales during the first quarter were down 2% from the same period last year.

Southern Company's total retail sales edged down 0.9%, with residential and commercial sales going down by 0.3% and 0.4%, respectively. Moreover, industrial sales declined 1.8%.

Expenses Summary

The power supplier's operations and maintenance cost was down 1.4% to \$1.3 billion, but the utility's total operating expense for the period – at \$3.6 billion – more than doubled from the prior-year level. The surge was primarily on account of the absence of gain on asset sales.

Quarter Ending 03/2020

Report Date	Apr 30, 2020
Sales Surprise	-9.92%
EPS Surprise	8.33%
Quarterly EPS	0.78
Annual EPS (TTM)	3.19

Recent News

Southern Company Targets Net-Zero Emissions by 2050

On **May 27** Southern Company announced long-term greenhouse gas emission reduction goal of reaching net zero by 2050. This goal replaces its low- to no-carbon target, which was announced in April 2018. It intends to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 50% from 2007 levels within 2030.

The ambitious goal involves Southern Company's electric subsidiaries Georgia Power, Alabama Power and Mississippi Power. Its natural gas operations like Southern Company Gas are also included. Notably, the company's electric generation mix was 70% coal dependent in 2007 and the figure improved to 22% in 2019. Moreover, renewable energy resources contribute 12% to electricity generation, which is expected to rise in the coming days. By 2024, it is expected to have more than 14 gigawatts of renewable resources.

Southern Company's Vogtle Unit 3 nuclear plant Places Final module

On **May 22** Georgia Power, a Southern Company subsidiary placed the final module on Plant Vogtle Unit 3, marking a major achievement towards the completion of the project.

Per the company, a 720K-lb. massive water tank has been placed atop the containment vessel and shield building roof at the Vogtle 3 and 4 nuclear expansion project close to Waynesboro, Georgia.

Southern Company Arm Adds 13th Wind Facility to Its Assets

On **May 21** Southern Power, a Southern Company subsidiary, purchased the 56-megawatt (MW) Beech Ridge Wind Facility from Invenergy, a Chicago-based developer, owner and operator of power generation and energy solutions.

The Beech Ridge II project is Southern Power's 13th wind scheme and its first venture in the Mid-Atlantic region. The company's wind portfolio now boasts wind generation capacity of worth more than 2,100 MW with the addition of Beech Ridge II.

Valuation

Southern Company shares are down 8.3% in the year-to-date period but up 7.3% over the trailing 12-month period. Stocks in the Zacks subindustry and the Zacks Utilities sector are down 7.5% and 9.2% in the year-to-date period, respectively. Over the past year, the Zacks subindustry and sector are up 0.5% and down 15%, respectively.

The S&P 500 index is down 0.9% in the year-to-date period and up 10.5% in the past year.

The stock is currently trading at 12.6X trailing 12-month EV/EBITDA, which compares to 12.36X for the Zacks sub-industry, 19.05X for the Zacks sector and 11.82X for the S&P 500 index.

Over the past five years, the stock has traded as high as 13.25X and as low as 9.43X, with a 5-year median of 11.09X. Our Neutral recommendation indicates that the stock will perform in-line with the market. Our \$62 price target reflects 3X F12M sales.

The table below shows summary valuation data for SO

Valuation Multiples - SO					
		Stock	Sub-Industry	Sector	S&P 500
EV/EBITDA TTM	Current	12.6	12.36	19.05	11.82
	5-Year High	13.25	13.79	21.13	12.85
	5-Year Low	9.43	7.81	10.57	8.25
	5-Year Median	11.09	10.36	13.69	10.8
P/S F12M	Current	2.83	2.15	2.79	3.59
	5-Year High	3.34	2.45	3.29	3.59
	5-Year Low	1.88	1.54	1.75	2.53
	5-Year Median	2.2	1.89	2.05	3.02
P/B TTM	Current	1.94	1.64	3.41	4.36
	5-Year High	2.34	2.04	4.13	4.56
	5-Year Low	1.43	1.27	2.01	2.83
	5-Year Median	1.91	1.57	2.61	3.65

As of 06/05/2020

Industry Analysis Zacks Industry Rank: Top 30% (76 out of 253)



Top Peers

Company (Ticker)	Rec	Rank
Ameren Corporation (AEE)	Neutral	3
American Electric Power Company, Inc. (AEP)	Neutral	3
Dominion Energy Inc. (D)	Neutral	3
Duke Energy Corporation (DUK)	Neutral	3
Consolidated Edison Inc (ED)	Neutral	3
Exelon Corporation (EXC)	Neutral	3
FirstEnergy Corporation (FE)	Neutral	3
NextEra Energy, Inc. (NEE)	Neutral	2

Industry Comparison Industry: Utility - Electric Power				Industry Peers		
	SO	X Industry	S&P 500	D	DUK	NEE
Zacks Recommendation (Long Term)	Neutral	-	-	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
Zacks Rank (Short Term)	3	-	-	3	3	2
VGM Score	C	-	-	C	B	C
Market Cap	61.78 B	8.14 B	23.09 B	70.74 B	65.76 B	124.51 B
# of Analysts	5	3	14	5	4	5
Dividend Yield	4.38%	3.28%	1.82%	4.46%	4.22%	2.20%
Value Score	C	-	-	D	C	C
Cash/Price	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.03
EV/EBITDA	9.11	9.94	13.17	16.45	10.80	15.36
PEG Ratio	4.11	3.69	3.13	4.12	3.71	3.63
Price/Book (P/B)	1.94	1.67	3.15	2.33	1.42	3.05
Price/Cash Flow (P/CF)	9.31	8.49	12.43	10.80	7.31	14.56
P/E (F1)	18.50	18.75	22.80	19.49	17.23	28.07
Price/Sales (P/S)	2.94	1.94	2.52	4.11	2.64	6.31
Earnings Yield	5.41%	5.14%	4.19%	5.14%	5.80%	3.56%
Debt/Equity	1.44	1.06	0.76	1.14	1.25	1.01
Cash Flow (\$/share)	6.28	4.15	7.01	7.80	12.24	17.47
Growth Score	D	-	-	B	B	C
Hist. EPS Growth (3-5 yrs)	2.33%	5.04%	10.87%	4.24%	2.24%	10.27%
Proj. EPS Growth (F1/F0)	1.54%	0.67%	-10.79%	2.03%	2.62%	8.29%
Curr. Cash Flow Growth	-1.44%	4.66%	5.48%	30.28%	11.06%	9.21%
Hist. Cash Flow Growth (3-5 yrs)	6.18%	5.54%	8.55%	12.51%	5.82%	10.30%
Current Ratio	0.99	0.86	1.29	0.63	0.67	0.71
Debt/Capital	58.74%	50.99%	44.75%	51.38%	54.56%	50.29%
Net Margin	16.83%	10.41%	10.59%	10.80%	15.17%	17.77%
Return on Equity	10.57%	9.19%	16.26%	11.97%	8.13%	10.38%
Sales/Assets	0.18	0.22	0.55	0.17	0.16	0.17
Proj. Sales Growth (F1/F0)	0.40%	0.00%	-2.61%	6.74%	-0.51%	7.02%
Momentum Score	B	-	-	D	B	C
Daily Price Chg	0.86%	1.19%	2.89%	-0.79%	1.19%	0.99%
1 Week Price Chg	4.56%	3.82%	4.60%	5.59%	2.88%	9.28%
4 Week Price Chg	7.78%	9.52%	15.60%	7.93%	11.43%	13.32%
12 Week Price Chg	12.00%	12.00%	29.34%	18.20%	11.20%	21.78%
52 Week Price Chg	5.54%	-10.59%	2.76%	10.40%	2.03%	23.63%
20 Day Average Volume	4,914,405	453,531	2,537,324	3,609,263	3,452,011	2,434,778
(F1) EPS Est 1 week change	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.05%	0.00%	0.00%
(F1) EPS Est 4 week change	0.02%	0.00%	-0.08%	-0.89%	1.85%	0.18%
(F1) EPS Est 12 week change	-0.57%	-3.61%	-16.19%	-0.60%	-0.22%	0.24%
(Q1) EPS Est Mthly Chg	-3.08%	-0.96%	0.00%	-1.18%	-4.46%	0.60%

Zacks Stock Rating System

We offer two rating systems that take into account investors' holding horizons: Zacks Rank and Zacks Recommendation. Each provides valuable insights into the future profitability of the stock and can be used separately or in combination with each other depending on your investment style.

Zacks Recommendation

The Zacks Recommendation aims to predict performance over the next 6 to 12 months. The foundation for the quantitatively determined Zacks Recommendation is trends in the company's estimate revisions and earnings outlook. The Zacks Recommendation is broken down into 3 Levels; Outperform, Neutral and Underperform. Unlike many Wall Street firms, we have an excellent balance between the number of Outperform and Neutral recommendations. Our team of 70 analysts are fully versed in the benefits of earnings estimate revisions and how that is harnessed through the Zacks quantitative rating system. But we have given our analysts the ability to override the Zacks Recommendation for the 1200 stocks that they follow. The reason for the analyst over-rides is that there are often factors such as valuation, industry conditions and management effectiveness that a trained investment professional can spot better than a quantitative model.

Zacks Rank

The Zacks Rank is our short-term rating system that is most effective over the one- to three-month holding horizon. The underlying driver for the quantitatively-determined Zacks Rank is the same as the Zacks Recommendation, and reflects trends in earnings estimate revisions.

Zacks Style Scores

The Zacks Style Score is as a complementary indicator to the Zacks rating system, giving investors a way to focus on the highest rated stocks that best fit their own stock picking preferences.

Academic research has proven that stocks with the best Value, Growth and Momentum characteristics outperform the market. The Zacks Style Scores rate stocks on each of these individual styles and assigns a rating of A, B, C, D and F. We also produce the VGM Score (V for Value, G for Growth and M for Momentum), which combines the weighted average of the individual Style Scores into one score. This is perfectly suited for those who want their stocks to have the best scores across the board.

Value Score	C
Growth Score	D
Momentum Score	B
VGM Score	C

As an investor, you want to buy stocks with the highest probability of success. That means buying stocks with a Zacks Recommendation of Outperform, which also has a Style Score of an A or a B.

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